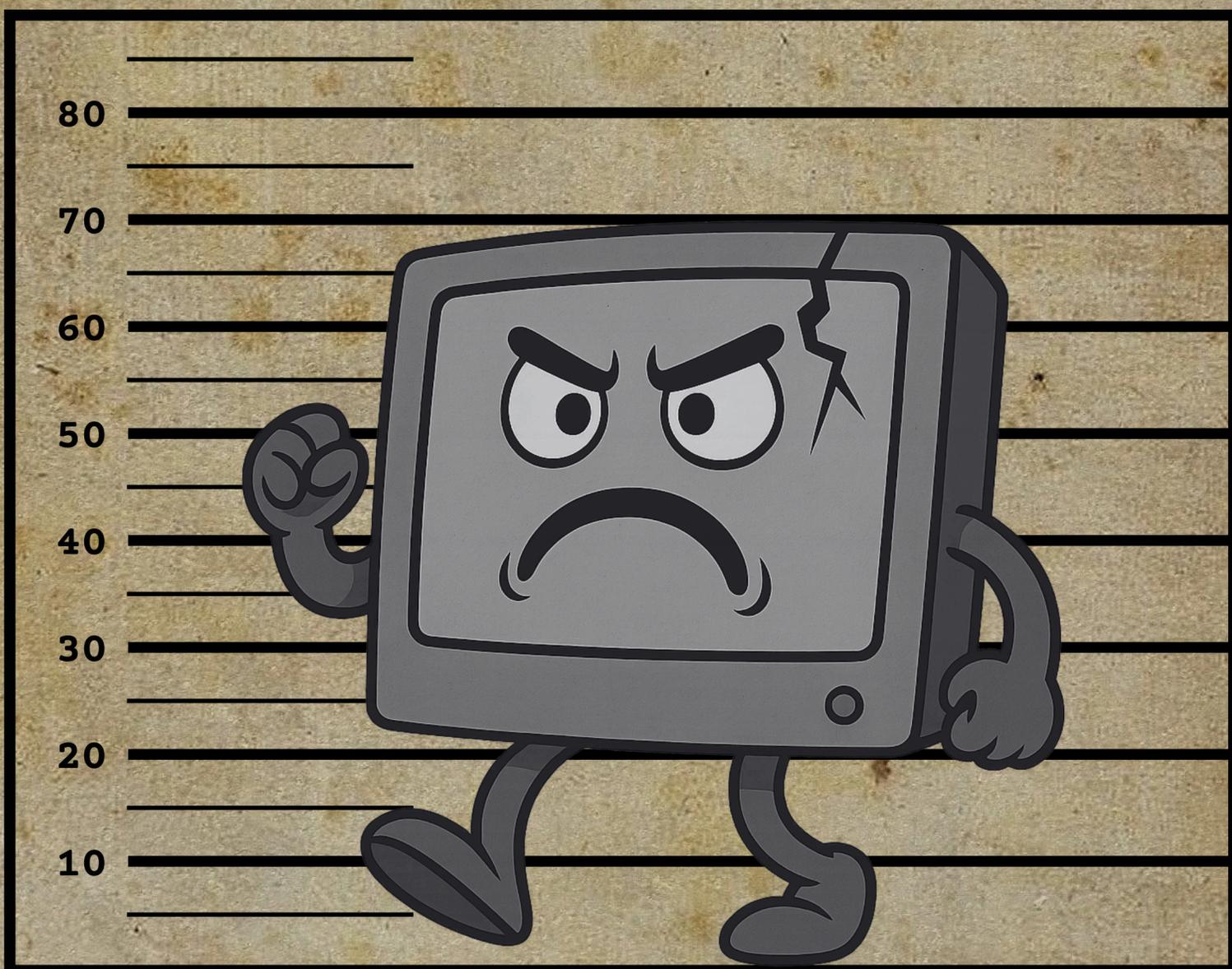


WANTED

CASE 10 | MOST WANTED DEFECT | 28.11.2025



CARL THE CRASHER

FORÅRSAGER TOTAL
NEDBRUD I SYSTEMET